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Prepared for: Texas Society of CPAs

| | | | | All Multi-O | wner Firms | 3 | | | A | All Single C | Owner Firm | s | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------|--------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------------|---------|
| Texas | | | Firm Size | | Ме | tro Populat | ion | | Firm Size | | Ме | tro Populat | ion |
| | All State | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| E3A. Firms who: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Have a Web site | 66% | 57% | 79% | 97% | 77% | 81% | 79% | 38% | 42% | 64% | 30% | 53% | 57% |
| b. File electronic tax returns | 55% | 43% | 53% | 62% | 77% | 56% | 33% | 46% | 58% | 68% | 75% | 59% | 39% |
| i. Average charge/e-filing | \$27.11 | \$31.25 | \$35.56 | \$30.42 | \$31.33 | \$32.86 | \$35.00 | \$8.00 | \$23.29 | \$26.45 | \$20.63 | \$22.38 | \$15.33 |
| E3B. Internet resources used: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Planning | 50% | 30% | 61% | 59% | 47% | 66% | 45% | 42% | 38% | 61% | 45% | 47% | 48% |
| b. Tax research | 91% | 90% | 95% | 95% | 87% | 100% | 95% | 88% | 85% | 93% | 90% | 91% | 83% |
| c. Recruiting | 33% | 20% | 39% | 78% | 37% | 50% | 52% | 4% | 8% | 29% | 5% | 12% | 22% |
| d. Accounting research | 67% | 70% | 84% | 73% | 80% | 69% | 79% | 50% | 62% | 50% | 55% | 53% | 52% |
| e. Marketing | 27% | 13% | 32% | 41% | 23% | 31% | 33% | 29% | 19% | 21% | 15% | 21% | 30% |
| f. Supplies | 77% | 80% | 79% | 86% | 80% | 84% | 81% | 71% | 69% | 71% | 70% | 76% | 61% |
| g. Other | 21% | 20% | 21% | 11% | 23% | 16% | 14% | 25% | 27% | 25% | 30% | 26% | 22% |
| h. Email | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 96% | 96% | 100% | 90% | 100% | 100% |
| E3C. % of rev. spent on tech | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Less than 1% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 0% | 4% | 4% | 0% | 0% | 9% |
| b. 1.00% 2.49% | 37% | 20% | 54% | 53% | 45% | 50% | 37% | 25% | 38% | 21% | 25% | 35% | 17% |
| c. 2.50% 3.99% | 27% | 23% | 27% | 28% | 31% | 25% | 24% | 17% | 23% | 39% | 15% | 35% | 26% |
| d. 4.00% 4.99% | 14% | 23% | 3% | 3% | 14% | 3% | 10% | 29% | 19% | 18% | 30% | 18% | 22% |
| e. More than 5.00% | 17% | 27% | 8% | 8% | 3% | 13% | 22% | 29% | 15% | 18% | 30% | 12% | 26% |
| E3D. Tax research resources | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Paper | 64% | 50% | 82% | 81% | 70% | 78% | 69% | 42% | 54% | 61% | 40% | 62% | 48% |
| b. CD-ROM | 75% | 60% | 71% | 78% | 73% | 72% | 67% | 79% | 81% | 82% | 75% | 91% | 70% |
| c. Online Subscriptions | 56% | 57% | 74% | 86% | 60% | 88% | 71% | 21% | 31% | 46% | 30% | 35% | 30% |
| d. Internet | 77% | 77% | 76% | 86% | 80% | 84% | 76% | 67% | 85% | 68% | 60% | 76% | 78% |

Appendix II - Texas

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| | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | | | , | All Single-C | Owner Firm | s | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------|-------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------------|------|
| South Region | | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion |
| | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| Number of Firms | 774 | 148 | 112 | 166 | 133 | 169 | 117 | 123 | 107 | 118 | 132 | 143 | 69 |
| A. Demographics | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A1. Region of U.S. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Northeast | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| b. South | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| c. Midwest | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| d. West | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| A2. Metro area (not listed here) | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| A3. Metro area population | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. < 75K | 15% | 15% | 20% | 5% | 39% | 0% | 0% | 19% | 21% | 16% | 48% | 0% | 0% |
| b. 75K-249K | 20% | 23% | 15% | 19% | 61% | 0% | 0% | 21% | 18% | 20% | 52% | 0% | 0% |
| c. 250K - 499K | 10% | 7% | 13% | 10% | 0% | 25% | 0% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 0% | 22% | 0% |
| d. 500K - 999K | 13% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 0% | 31% | 0% | 8% | 16% | 16% | 0% | 32% | 0% |
| e.1M - 1,999K | 18% | 15% | 21% | 18% | 0% | 44% | 0% | 23% | 18% | 16% | 0% | 46% | 0% |
| f. 2M or more | 24% | 26% | 20% | 35% | 0% | 0% | 100% | 18% | 21% | 21% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| A4. Practice unit type | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Single office | 89% | 96% | 89% | 65% | 80% | 81% | 86% | 99% | 99% | 94% | 95% | 99% | 99% |
| b. Unified multi-office | 9% | 3% | 9% | 30% | 17% | 15% | 11% | 1% | 0% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 1% |
| c. Office of regional firm | 2% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| A5. % with satellite offices? | 10% | 6% | 15% | 27% | 22% | 17% | 9% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| A6. +-20% change in firm size? | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Increase | 13% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 21% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 19% |
| b Decrease | 2% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 9% |
| c. No change | 85% | 87% | 92% | 89% | 89% | 89% | 90% | 76% | 81% | 82% | 83% | 80% | 72% |
| A7. Length in business (yrs) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Less than 5 | 12% | 14% | 5% | 2% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 33% | 12% | 8% | 18% | 20% | 13% |
| b. 6 to 10 | 16% | 17% | 13% | 2% | 7% | 13% | 10% | 32% | 20% | 18% | 23% | 22% | 26% |
| c. 11 to 20 | 29% | 33% | 21% | 21% | 25% | 24% | 28% | 24% | 47% | 33% | 30% | 34% | 42% |
| d. 21 or more | 43% | 36% | 61% | 75% | 59% | 58% | 56% | 11% | 21% | 41% | 29% | 24% | 19% |
| A8. Date of last FY end | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Pre-December, 2001 | 3% | 1% | 2% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 0% |
| b. December, 2001 | 89% | 95% | 85% | 72% | 84% | 82% | 85% | 98% | 98% | 93% | 96% | 97% | 97% |
| c. Post-December, 2001 | 8% | 4% | 13% | 20% | 11% | 15% | 11% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 3% |

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| | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | | | - | All Single-C | wner Firm | s | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| South Region | | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion |
| g a sam i sa grani | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| B1. Financial (Avg \$) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. Prior fiscal year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a Accounts receivable | 342,141 | 115,205 | 231,855 | 1,198,244 | 428,110 | 572,540 | 755,668 | 16,035 | 46,117 | 90,795 | 47,769 | 48,921 | 64,375 |
| b. Work-in progress | 149,744 | 45,303 | 129,962 | 477,403 | 215,370 | 207,094 | 325,182 | 3,100 | 11,712 | 37,572 | 22,405 | 15,401 | 19,894 |
| c. Net client fees earned | 1,483,218 | 568,382 | 1,326,445 | 4,900,576 | 1,710,576 | 2,465,650 | 3,302,480 | 70,041 | 199,499 | 525,708 | 249,499 | 262,328 | 306,309 |
| II. Last fiscal year revenues | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| d Gross fees | 1,773,999 | 654,003 | 1,526,694 | 6,020,495 | 2,024,584 | 3,052,607 | 4,006,138 | 80,426 | 219,430 | 614,573 | 297,038 | 294,396 | 351.122 |
| e. Write-up/(down) | , , , | , | (138,961) | (656,192) | (231,181) | (319,652) | (488,494) | (2,844) | (7,647) | , | (22,683) | , | (23,916) |
| | (215,198) | <u>(67,054)</u> | | | | | | | | <u>(50,377)</u> | | (24,357) | |
| f. Net client fees (d+e) | 1,558,801 82 | 586,949 | 1,387,733 85 | 5,364,302 45 | 1,793,403 | 2,732,955 99 | 3,517,644 | 77,582 51 | 211,783 | 564,196 | 274,355 85 | 270,039 68 | 327,206 |
| g Interest income | | 137 | | | 74 | | 91 | | 111 | 72 | | | 73 |
| h. <u>Other income</u> i. Total income | 10,215 | 1,446 | 8,146 | 38,364 5 402 711 | 10,885 | 14,447 | <u>29,700</u> | <u>85</u> 77,717 | 748 | <u>2,718</u> | 1,545 | 610 | <u>1,741</u> 329,020 |
| 1. Total income | 1,569,098 | 588,532 | 1,395,965 | 5,402,711 | 1,804,363 | 2,747,501 | 3,547,434 | 77,717 | 212,643 | 566,986 | 275,985 | 270,718 | 329,020 |
| III. Last fiscal year expenses | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Non-owner prof'l salaries | 403,936 | 93,689 | 285,679 | 1,496,594 | 427,723 | 698,443 | 995,825 | 3,003 | 19,097 | 135,061 | 50,533 | 51,620 | 61,947 |
| b. Paraprof'l. salaries | 56,567 | 38,408 | 68,938 | 139,433 | 83,699 | 85,935 | 92,101 | 3,532 | 18,991 | 40,383 | 22,419 | 20,981 | 18,015 |
| c. Other salaries | 97,837 | 34,354 | 75,628 | 338,437 | 111,117 | 168,895 | 219,915 | 3,047 | 12,859 | 35,931 | 19,397 | 15,703 | 17,169 |
| d. Retirement plan costs | 16,963 | 5,094 | 16,236 | 57,925 | 21,442 | 27,059 | 38,867 | 125 | 1,187 | 6,776 | 2,551 | 2,664 | 3,249 |
| e. Other employee benefits | 62,304 | 11,799 | 40,711 | 238,928 | 74,883 | 105,080 | 151,896 | 602 | 2,634 | 16,096 | 8,437 | 4,607 | 6,956 |
| f. Dues, library, CPE | 31,915 | 12,214 | 30,429 | 104,107 | 40,187 | 54,917 | 64,821 | 2,954 | 5,239 | 10,853 | 6,308 | 6,436 | 6,345 |
| g. Insurance (excl health) | 15,408 | 7,185 | 16,761 | 46,591 | 20,109 | 26,302 | 29,568 | 967 | 2,422 | 7,402 | 3,720 | 3,325 | 4,093 |
| h. Office rent & related exp. | 100,601 | 40,049 | 87,638 | 333,510 | 110,271 | 170,750 | 228,992 | 5,888 | 13,888 | 38,556 | 17,071 | 19,511 | 24,587 |
| i. Interest | 11,186 | 4,856 | 9,401 | 34,599 | 13,607 | 20,182 | 19,087 | 1,044 | 3,077 | 5,806 | 3,669 | 2,851 | 3,592 |
| j. Computer/technology | 38,208 | 15,309 | 32,570 | 124,123 | 41,023 | 64,605 | 84,159 | 4,005 | 5,650 | 16,588 | 9,269 | 8,319 | 9,190 |
| k. Promotion/marketing | 23,022 | 5,468 | 15,089 | 84,362 | 26,835 | 37,836 | 54,131 | 1,772 | 3,271 | 6,337 | 4,015 | 3,379 | 4,311 |
| I. Other expenses | <u>195,192</u> | 84,418 | 169,152 | 627,295 | 213,921 | 294,667 | 479,334 | 12,699 | 33,111 | <u>88,169</u> | 44,920 | 40,612 | 52,806 |
| m Total expenses | 1,053,139 | 352,842 | 848,232 | 3,625,905 | 1,184,816 | 1,754,671 | 2,458,695 | 39,638 | 121,426 | 407,957 | 192,309 | 180,007 | 212,260 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IV. Net remaining for owners | 515,959 | 235,690 | 547,733 | 1,776,806 | 619,546 | 992,830 | 1,088,740 | 38,079 | 91,217 | 159,029 | 83,676 | 90,710 | 116,760 |
| V. Key Statistics | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Net remaining per owner | 180,213 | 104,126 | 169,934 | 251,664 | 156,952 | 217,061 | 232,875 | 38,079 | 91,217 | 159,029 | 83,676 | 90,710 | 116,760 |
| b. Net client fees / CPA | 153,025 | 130,408 | 149,386 | 164,139 | 138,668 | 159,611 | 167,727 | 66,337 | 140,735 | 148,662 | 124,769 | 128,767 | 142,396 |
| c. Net client fees / charged hour | <i>'</i> | , | , | , | , | , | 167,727 | 66,337 54 | , | 73 | 124,769 | 128,767 | · |
| c. Net client lees / charged nour | 87 | 69 | 80 | 101 | 72 | 92 | 106 | 54 | 65 | /3 | 64 | 67 | 77 |

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| | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | | | , | All Single-C | Owner Firm | s | |
|--|--------------|--------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| South Region | | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion |
| 3 | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| B1. Financial Statistics | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (% of LY Total Revenues) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. Prior fiscal year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a Accounts receivable | 21.8% | 19.6% | 16.6% | 22.2% | 23.7% | 20.8% | 21.3% | 20.6% | 21.7% | 16.0% | 17.3% | 18.1% | 19.6% |
| b. Work-in progress | 9.5% | 7.7% | 9.3% | 8.8% | 11.9% | 7.5% | 9.2% | 4.0% | 5.5% | 6.6% | 8.1% | 5.7% | 6.0% |
| c. Net client fees earned | 94.5% | 96.6% | 95.0% | 90.7% | 94.8% | 89.7% | 93.1% | 90.1% | 93.8% | 92.7% | 90.4% | 96.9% | 93.1% |
| II. Last fiscal year revenues | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| d. Gross fees | 113.1% | 111.1% | 109.4% | 111.4% | 112.2% | 111.1% | 112.9% | 103.5% | 103.2% | 108.4% | 107.6% | 108.7% | 106.7% |
| e. Write-up/(down) | -13.7% | -11.4% | -10.0% | -12.1% | -12.8% | -11.6% | -13.8% | -3.7% | -3.6% | -8.9% | -8.2% | -9.0% | -7.3% |
| f. Net Client Fees (d+e) | 99.3% | 99.7% | 99.4% | 99.3% | 99.4% | 99.5% | 99.2% | 99.8% | 99.6% | 99.5% | 99.4% | 99.7% | 99.4% |
| g Interest Income | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| h. Oth. Income (rents/royalties) | <u>0.7%</u> | 0.2% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.8% | <u>0.1%</u> | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.2% | 0.5% |
| i. Total Income | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| III. Last fiscal year expenses | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Non-owner prof'l salaries | 25.7% | 15.9% | 20.5% | 27.7% | 23.7% | 25.4% | 28.1% | 3.9% | 9.0% | 23.8% | 18.3% | 19.1% | 18.8% |
| b. Paraprof'l salaries | 3.6% | 6.5% | 4.9% | 2.6% | 4.6% | 3.1% | 2.6% | 4.5% | 8.9% | 7.1% | 8.1% | 7.8% | 5.5% |
| c. Other salaries | 6.2% | 5.8% | 5.4% | 6.3% | 6.2% | 6.1% | 6.2% | 3.9% | 6.0% | 6.3% | 7.0% | 5.8% | 5.2% |
| d. Retirement plan costs | 1.1% | 0.9% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 1.2% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 1.0% |
| e. Other employee benefits | 4.0% | 2.0% | 2.9% | 4.4% | 4.2% | 3.8% | 4.3% | 0.8% | 1.2% | 2.8% | 3.1% | 1.7% | 2.1% |
| f. Dues, library, CPE | 2.0% | 2.1% | 2.2% | 1.9% | 2.2% | 2.0% | 1.8% | 3.8% | 2.5% | 1.9% | 2.3% | 2.4% | 1.9% |
| g. Insurance (excl health) | 1.0% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 0.9% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 0.8% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.2% |
| h. Office rent & related exp. | 6.4% | 6.8% | 6.3% | 6.2% | 6.1% | 6.2% | 6.5% | 7.6% | 6.5% | 6.8% | 6.2% | 7.2% | 7.5% |
| i. Interest | 0.7% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.5% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.0% | 1.3% | 1.1% | 1.1% |
| j. Computer/technology | 2.4% | 2.6% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 5.2% | 2.7% | 2.9% | 3.4% | 3.1% | 2.8% |
| k. Promotion/marketing | 1.5% | 0.9% | 1.1% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 2.3% | 1.5% | 1.1% | 1.5% | 1.2% | 1.3% |
| I. Other expenses | <u>12.4%</u> | 14.3% | <u>12.1%</u> | 11.6% | <u>11.9%</u> | <u>10.7%</u> | <u>13.5%</u> | <u>16.3%</u> | <u>15.6%</u> | <u>15.6%</u> | <u>16.3%</u> | <u>15.0%</u> | 16.0% |
| m Total expenses | 67.1% | 60.0% | 60.8% | 67.1% | 65.7% | 63.9% | 69.3% | 51.0% | 57.1% | 72.0% | 69.7% | 66.5% | 64.5% |
| | | | | | | | | Î | | | | | |
| IV. Net remaining for owners | 32.9% | 40.0% | 39.2% | 32.9% | 34.3% | 36.1% | 30.7% | 49.0% | 42.9% | 28.0% | 30.3% | 33.5% | 35.5% |

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| | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | | | | All Single-0 | Owner Firm | s | |
|---|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------|
| South Region | | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion |
| 3 3 | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| B2. Premises | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Primary office location type | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Owned by the firm | 13% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 19% | 11% | 5% | 8% | 17% | 19% | 19% | 13% | 10% |
| ii. Home office | 8% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 38% | 7% | 2% | 17% | 15% | 13% |
| iii. Leased/rented office | 79% | 85% | 89% | 85% | 78% | 88% | 92% | 54% | 77% | 79% | 64% | 72% | 77% |
| b. Primary office area (ft ²) | 4,785 | 2,903 | 5,417 | 12,726 | 6,321 | 7,582 | 8,487 | 636 | 1,360 | 2,614 | 1,690 | 1,378 | 1,641 |
| c. Annual rent / square foot (\$) | 14 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 11 | 15 | 19 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 13 | 15 |
| d. Offices provided to staff | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. "Hotel" offices | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% |
| ii. Private offices | 77% | 86% | 89% | 89% | 92% | 88% | 85% | 30% | 70% | 90% | 66% | 62% | 58% |
| iii. Cubicles/workstations | 34% | 31% | 36% | 69% | 36% | 50% | 53% | 8% | 18% | 30% | 19% | 16% | 23% |
| iv. Shared offices | 23% | 19% | 22% | 32% | 20% | 31% | 22% | 23% | 21% | 18% | 19% | 24% | 17% |
| v. Other | 5% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 23% | 4% | 1% | 11% | 10% | 6% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| g. Square feet / FTE | 315 | 424 | 382 | 266 | 310 | 301 | 287 | 440 | 497 | 418 | 452 | 413 | 489 |
| B3. Total number of owners | 2.86 | 2.26 | 3.22 | 7.06 | 3.95 | 4.57 | 4.68 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| B4. Sources of fees | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Auditing and attestation | 12.3% | 11.7% | 18.1% | 22.0% | 17.6% | 18.0% | 16.9% | 3.1% | 6.0% | 9.4% | 7.5% | 6.0% | 4.2% |
| b. Reviews | 2.9% | 3.0% | 3.4% | 3.7% | 2.8% | 4.1% | 2.9% | 1.6% | 2.2% | 3.5% | 2.4% | 2.2% | 2.9% |
| c. Compilations | 9.5% | 11.4% | 6.2% | 6.1% | 7.8% | 7.2% | 9.4% | 11.6% | 12.4% | 10.3% | 11.9% | 10.7% | 11.8% |
| d Tax services | 46.8% | 44.8% | 46.4% | 40.3% | 43.4% | 42.5% | 44.9% | 52.0% | 55.4% | 45.4% | 49.6% | 51.2% | 52.4% |
| e. Write-up/data processing | 13.8% | 15.7% | 12.1% | 9.4% | 14.2% | 12.0% | 10.9% | 15.3% | 14.7% | 16.6% | 18.1% | 14.2% | 14.3% |
| f. Consulting services | 7.3% | 6.3% | 7.1% | 7.8% | 6.4% | 6.9% | 7.4% | 9.1% | 5.6% | 7.6% | 6.1% | 8.8% | 6.7% |
| g. Business valuation | 0.8% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 0.7% | 0.9% | 1.1% | 0.8% | 0.1% | 0.7% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 1.6% |
| h. Litigation support | 1.5% | 1.2% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 1.1% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 3.0% | 0.3% | 1.8% | 3.0% |
| i. IT services | 0.9% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 2.2% | 0.9% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 0.8% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.7% | 0.5% |
| j. IT hardware | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.0% |
| k. Financial advisory svcs | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 0.6% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 0.6% | 1.5% | 0.7% | 1.4% | 1.1% |
| I. Mergers & acquisitions | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| m Other svcs | 2.8% | 2.9% | 2.1% | 3.9% | 3.5% | 3.5% | 2.1% | 3.9% | 1.9% | 1.4% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 1.5% |

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| | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | | | A | All Single-C | Owner Firm | ıs | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------|
| South Region | | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion | | Firm Size | | Me | etro Populat | ion |
| 3 | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| B5. Accounts receivable | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Current | 49% | 51% | 40% | 39% | 44% | 42% | 43% | 66% | 56% | 48% | 56% | 57% | 59% |
| b. Over 30 days | 15% | 15% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 9% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 16% |
| c. Over 60 days | 10% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 5% | 8% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 8% |
| d. Over 90 days | 25% | 25% | 30% | 31% | 28% | 30% | 27% | 18% | 18% | 25% | 23% | 20% | 16% |
| e. Bad debt written off | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| f. % charging interest on A/R? | 42% | 41% | 49% | 61% | 62% | 52% | 37% | 18% | 30% | 45% | 36% | 27% | 30% |
| C. Personnel & Staffing | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C1A. Personnel | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Total Staff FT Employees | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Active owners | 2.86 | 2.26 | 3.22 | 7.06 | 3.95 | 4.57 | 4.68 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| ii. CPA >10 yrs exp | 1.78 | 0.57 | 1.73 | 5.77 | 2.32 | 3.05 | 3.45 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 1.07 | 0.48 | 0.37 | 0.43 |
| iii. CPA 6-10 yrs exp | 1.14 | 0.36 | 0.97 | 3.95 | 1.62 | 1.86 | 2.40 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.44 | 0.24 | 0.12 | 0.22 |
| iv. CPA 4-5 yrs exp | 1.12 | 0.30 | 0.91 | 4.07 | 1.34 | 1.99 | 2.52 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.33 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.19 |
| v. CPA 1-3 yrs exp | 1.53 | 0.45 | 1.15 | 5.57 | 1.86 | 2.51 | 3.78 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.44 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.14 |
| vi. CPA <1 yr exp | <u>0.59</u> | 0.07 | <u>0.21</u> | 2.43 | <u>0.41</u> | <u>0.95</u> | <u>1.90</u> | <u>0.01</u> | <u>0.01</u> | 0.11 | 0.01 | <u>0.04</u> | 0.12 |
| via Total CPAs | 9.02 | 4.01 | 8.21 | 28.84 | 11.50 | 14.92 | 18.73 | 1.10 | 1.39 | 3.39 | 2.03 | 1.87 | 2.10 |
| vii Computer professional | 0.33 | 0.04 | 0.22 | 1.32 | 0.48 | 0.53 | 0.79 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| vii Administrator/OM | 0.60 | 0.45 | 0.79 | 1.34 | 0.71 | 0.94 | 1.02 | 0.04 | 0.18 | 0.55 | 0.21 | 0.32 | 0.22 |
| ix. Paraprofessionals | 1.36 | 0.83 | 1.45 | 3.52 | 2.48 | 2.02 | 1.57 | 0.07 | 0.51 | 0.99 | 0.67 | 0.48 | 0.33 |
| x. Clerical | 1.57 | 0.68 | 1.47 | 5.19 | 2.52 | 2.95 | 2.46 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.45 | 0.36 | 0.21 | 0.19 |
| xi. Other | 0.39 | 0.05 | 0.22 | <u>1.58</u> | 0.34 | 0.37 | <u>1.57</u> | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.03 | <u>0.01</u> | 0.04 |
| <u>xia</u> <u>Non-CPAs</u> | <u>4.25</u> | 2.04 | <u>4.15</u> | 12.95 | <u>6.53</u> | 6.82 | 7.42 | <u>0.19</u> | 0.98 | <u>2.10</u> | <u>1.30</u> | <u>1.03</u> | 0.80 |
| xii Total Staff (inc. owners) | 13.28 | 6.05 | 12.36 | 41.79 | 18.03 | 21.75 | 26.15 | 1.28 | 2.37 | 5.49 | 3.33 | 2.90 | 2.90 |

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Prepared for: Texas Society of CPAs

| | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | | | , | All Single-C | Owner Firm | s | |
|--|----------------|------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| South Region | | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion |
| 3 | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| C1B. Personnel FT Employees | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Total compensated hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Active owners | 6,084 | 4,699 | 7,167 | 16,118 | 8,778 | 10,009 | 10,237 | 1,691 | 2,158 | 2,261 | 2,045 | 2,047 | 1,993 |
| ii. CPA >10 yrs exp | 3,664 | 1,099 | 3,569 | 12,296 | 4,860 | 6,219 | 7,317 | 64 | 259 | 2,173 | 948 | 752 | 823 |
| iii. CPA 6-10 yrs exp | 2,370 | 716 | 2,068 | 8,462 | 3,438 | 3,942 | 5,027 | 13 | 180 | 836 | 434 | 228 | 425 |
| iv. CPA 4-5 yrs exp | 2,325 | 614 | 1,951 | 8,558 | 2,895 | 4,199 | 5,137 | 2 | 165 | 610 | 256 | 242 | 296 |
| v. CPA 1-3 yrs exp | 3,113 | 914 | 2,392 | 11,507 | 3,896 | 5,157 | 7,773 | 50 | 131 | 818 | 337 | 408 | 204 |
| vi. CPA <1 yr exp | <u>1,072</u> | <u>134</u> | <u>372</u> | 4,550 | <u>854</u> | 1,722 | 3,240 | <u>12</u> | <u>14</u> | <u>204</u> | <u>18</u> | <u>73</u> | <u>201</u> |
| via Total CPAs | 18,629 | 8,175 | 17,519 | 61,491 | 24,721 | 31,248 | 38,731 | 1,831 | 2,907 | 6,901 | 4,040 | 3,750 | 3,943 |
| vii Computer professional | 695 | 86 | 449 | 2,785 | 977 | 1,148 | 1,642 | 0 | 0 | 106 | 79 | 0 | 0 |
| vii Administrator/OM | 1,262 | 885 | 1,679 | 2,930 | 1,498 | 2,016 | 2,168 | 82 | 348 | 1,104 | 429 | 641 | 425 |
| ix. Paraprofessionals | 2,701 | 1,650 | 2,967 | 6,947 | 4,896 | 4,108 | 3,106 | 140 | 1,005 | 1,969 | 1,290 | 977 | 652 |
| x. Clerical | 3,040 | 1,292 | 2,964 | 10,230 | 4,974 | 5,854 | 4,836 | 104 | 423 | 870 | 665 | 360 | 311 |
| <u>xi. Other</u> | <u>726</u> | <u>90</u> | <u>399</u> | 3,034 | <u>566</u> | <u>725</u> | 3,150 | <u>0</u> | <u>9</u> | <u>98</u> | <u>38</u> | <u>28</u> | <u>56</u> |
| xia Non-CPAs | <u>8,423</u> | 4,002 | <u>8,458</u> | 25,926 | 12,911 | <u>13,851</u> | 14,902 | <u>326</u> | <u>1,786</u> | <u>4,148</u> | 2,502 | 2,006 | <u>1,444</u> |
| xii Total Staff (inc. owners) | 27,052 | 12,177 | 25,977 | 87,417 | 37,632 | 45,099 | 53,633 | 2,157 | 4,693 | 11,049 | 6,542 | 5,756 | 5,387 |
| b. Comp hours per employee | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.405 | 0.070 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.400 | 0.400 | 4.004 | 0.450 | 0.004 | 0.045 | 0.047 | 4 000 |
| i. Active owners | 2,125 | 2,076 | 2,224 | 2,283 | 2,224 | 2,188 | 2,190 | 1,691 | 2,158 | 2,261 | 2,045 | 2,047 | 1,993 |
| ii. CPA >10 yrs exp | 2,054 | 1,936 | 2,060 | 2,133 | 2,092 | 2,041 | 2,119 | 1,573 | 1,851 | 2,035 | 1,987 | 2,030 | 1,893 |
| iii. CPA 6-10 yrs exp | 2,080 | 1,999 | 2,125 | 2,141 | 2,127 | 2,122 | 2,093 | 771 189 | 1,921 | 1,898 | 1,792 | 1,917 | 1,956 |
| iv. CPA 4-5 yrs exp | 2,068 | 2,064 | 2,142 | 2,105 | 2,163 | 2,112 | 2,037 | | 1,957 | 1,844 | 1,879 | 1,920 | 1,573 |
| v. CPA 1-3 yrs exp vi. CPA <1 yr exp | 2,040 | 2,049 | 2,077 | 2,067 | 2,089 | 2,055 | 2,058 | 2,040 | 2,003 | 1,856 | 2,025 | 1,943 | 1,409 |
| | 1,832 | 1,797 | 1,738 | 1,874 | 2,066 | 1,819 | 1,708 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,854 | 2,400 | 1,745 | 1,735 |
| vii Computer professional vii Administrator/OM | 2,093 | 2,112 | 2,013 | 2,111 | 2,030 2.119 | 2,155 | 2,065 | 0 | 0 | 2,094 | 2,094 | 0 | 0 |
| | 2,096 1.991 | 1,984 | 2,137 | 2,181 | , - | 2,143 | 2,131 | 2,029 | 1,962 | 2,004 | 2,024 | 1,992 | 1,954 |
| ix. Paraprofessionals x. Clerical | , | 1,985 | 2,051 | 1,975 | 1,973 | 2,030 | 1,975 | 1,915 | 1,956 | 1,986 | 1,935 | 2,025 | 1,955 |
| | 1,935 | 1,912 | 2,012 | 1,972 | 1,975 | 1,983 | 1,965 | 1,417 | 1,617 | 1,938 | 1,868 | 1,715 | 1,652 |
| xi. Other | 1,847 | 1,898 | 1,788 | 1,915 | 1,672 | 1,945 | 2,003 | 0 | 500 | 1,644 | 1,263 | 2,000 | 1,280 |

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Prepared for: Texas Society of CPAs

| | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | | | , | All Single-O | wner Firm | s | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| South Region | | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion |
| | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| C1C. Personnel Part-Time Ees | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Total compensated hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Active owners | 113 | 148 | 10 | 255 | 124 | 135 | 222 | 104 | 21 | 59 | 73 | 53 | 71 |
| ii. CPA >10 yrs exp | 751 | 311 | 872 | 2,337 | 813 | 1,442 | 1,475 | 16 | 107 | 308 | 126 | 184 | 98 |
| iii. CPA 6-10 yrs exp | 371 | 154 | 321 | 1,221 | 414 | 627 | 833 | 9 | 35 | 177 | 52 | 54 | 163 |
| iv. CPA 4-5 yrs exp | 334 | 119 | 268 | 1,193 | 399 | 567 | 823 | 8 | 37 | 69 | 52 | 31 | 25 |
| v. CPA 1-3 yrs exp | 487 | 198 | 466 | 1,660 | 630 | 972 | 892 | 8 | 25 | 139 | 25 | 100 | 37 |
| vi. CPA <1 yr exp | 366 | 99 | 319 | 1,330 | 593 | 832 | 426 | 4 | 10 | 91 | 24 | 56 | <u>15</u> |
| via Total CPAs | 2,422 | 1,028 | 2,255 | 7,996 | 2,973 | 4,575 | 4,672 | 150 | 234 | 843 | 351 | 478 | 409 |
| vii Computer professional | 75 | 29 | 25 | 286 | 120 | 166 | 92 | - | 4 | 25 | 3 | 3 | 37 |
| vii Administrator/OM | 98 | 108 | 119 | 156 | 111 | 103 | 196 | 19 | 60 | 103 | 37 | 76 | 73 |
| ix. Paraprofessionals | 561 | 240 | 745 | 1,444 | 872 | 938 | 675 | 55 | 278 | 330 | 207 | 210 | 223 |
| x. Clerical | 623 | 216 | 564 | 1,956 | 576 | 1,091 | 1,268 | 110 | 158 | 269 | 225 | 130 | 200 |
| <u>xi.</u> Other | 153 | 52 | 107 | 578 | 255 | 249 | 333 | | <u>15</u> | 12 | 14 | 6 | 6 |
| xia Non-CPAs | 1,510 | 645 | 1,560 | 4,421 | 1,933 | 2,546 | 2,564 | 184 | 516 | 739 | 486 | 425 | 539 |
| xii Total Staff (inc. owners) | 3,933 | 1,673 | 3,815 | 12,416 | 4,906 | 7,122 | 7,236 | 334 | 749 | 1,582 | 836 | 903 | 948 |
| b. PT Employee full-time equiv. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Active owners | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| ii. CPA >10 yrs exp | 0.36 | 0.15 | 0.42 | 1.12 | 0.39 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.05 |
| iii. CPA 6-10 yrs exp | 0.18 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.59 | 0.20 | 0.30 | 0.40 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.08 |
| iv. CPA 4-5 yrs exp | 0.16 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.57 | 0.19 | 0.27 | 0.40 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| v. CPA 1-3 yrs exp | 0.23 | 0.10 | 0.22 | 0.80 | 0.30 | 0.47 | 0.43 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.02 |
| vi. CPA <1 yr exp | <u>0.18</u> | 0.05 | <u>0.15</u> | <u>0.64</u> | 0.29 | 0.40 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.03 | <u>0.01</u> |
| via Total CPAs | 1.16 | 0.49 | 1.08 | 3.84 | 1.43 | 2.20 | 2.25 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.41 | 0.17 | 0.23 | 0.20 |
| vii Computer professional | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| vii Administrator/OM | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| ix. Paraprofessionals | 0.27 | 0.12 | 0.36 | 0.69 | 0.42 | 0.45 | 0.32 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 |
| x. Clerical | 0.30 | 0.10 | 0.27 | 0.94 | 0.28 | 0.52 | 0.61 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.10 |
| <u>xi.</u> Other | <u>0.07</u> | 0.03 | <u>0.05</u> | 0.28 | 0.12 | <u>0.12</u> | <u>0.16</u> | 0.00 | <u>0.01</u> | <u>0.01</u> | 0.01 | 0.00 | <u>0.00</u> |
| <u>xia</u> <u>Non-CPAs</u> | <u>0.73</u> | <u>0.31</u> | <u>0.75</u> | <u>2.13</u> | 0.93 | <u>1.22</u> | <u>1.23</u> | 0.09 | 0.25 | 0.36 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.26 |
| xii Total Staff (inc. owners) | 1.89 | 0.80 | 1.83 | 5.97 | 2.36 | 3.42 | 3.48 | 0.16 | 0.36 | 0.76 | 0.40 | 0.43 | 0.46 |

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Prepared for: Texas Society of CPAs

| | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | | | , | All Single-C | wner Firm | s | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| South Region | | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion |
| J | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| C1D. Personnel hrs charged | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Total hours charged | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Active owners | 3,705 | 3,078 | 4,250 | 8,247 | 5,155 | 5,828 | 5,897 | 1,084 | 1,410 | 1,512 | 1,273 | 1,361 | 1,413 |
| ii. CPA >10 yrs exp | 3,023 | 1,037 | 3,093 | 9,396 | 3,875 | 5,229 | 5,771 | 47 | 272 | 1,784 | 699 | 722 | 700 |
| iii. CPA 6-10 yrs exp | 1,950 | 651 | 1,749 | 6,693 | 2,744 | 3,315 | 4,031 | 16 | 135 | 744 | 352 | 187 | 451 |
| iv. CPA 4-5 yrs exp | 1,952 | 564 | 1,716 | 6,930 | 2,465 | 3,526 | 4,218 | 0 | 129 | 495 | 204 | 196 | 280 |
| v. CPA 1-3 yrs exp | 2,593 | 789 | 2,142 | 9,411 | 3,311 | 4,452 | 6,133 | 44 | 105 | 674 | 246 | 355 | 187 |
| vi. CPA <1 yr exp | <u>987</u> | <u>163</u> | <u>509</u> | 3,903 | 1,070 | <u>1,668</u> | 2,550 | <u>10</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>218</u> | <u>34</u> | <u>86</u> | <u>146</u> |
| via Total CPAs | 14,211 | 6,283 | 13,459 | 44,579 | 18,619 | 24,018 | 28,601 | 1,201 | 2,051 | 5,427 | 2,809 | 2,908 | 3,176 |
| vii Computer professional | 147 | 56 | 109 | 494 | 259 | 251 | 251 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 23 | 0 | 0 |
| vii Administrator/OM | 229 | 275 | 283 | 185 | 231 | 269 | 303 | 38 | 169 | 308 | 147 | 198 | 163 |
| ix. Paraprofessionals | 2,155 | 1,313 | 2,501 | 5,254 | 3,955 | 3,317 | 2,349 | 98 | 826 | 1,603 | 1,024 | 752 | 614 |
| x. Clerical | 943 | 546 | 906 | 2,093 | 1,545 | 1,611 | 1,150 | 93 | 221 | 360 | 281 | 155 | 278 |
| <u>xi.</u> Other | <u>174</u> | <u>55</u> | <u>125</u> | <u>487</u> | <u>162</u> | <u>195</u> | <u>507</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>7</u> | <u>39</u> | <u>28</u> | <u>13</u> | <u>12</u> |
| xia Non-CPAs | <u>3,646</u> | 2,246 | 3,924 | <u>8,512</u> | 6,153 | <u>5,643</u> | 4,559 | <u>229</u> | 1,223 | 2,347 | 1,503 | <u>1,118</u> | <u>1,067</u> |
| xii Total Staff (inc. owners) | 17,857 | 8,529 | 17,383 | 53,091 | 24,772 | 29,662 | 33,159 | 1,430 | 3,274 | 7,773 | 4,312 | 4,026 | 4,243 |
| b. Hours Charged <i>Per Employee</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Active owners | 1,270 | 1,319 | 1,316 | 1,148 | 1,286 | 1,256 | 1,233 | 1,032 | 1,396 | 1,470 | 1,230 | 1,327 | 1,366 |
| ii. CPA >10 yrs exp | 1,409 | 1,446 | 1,438 | 1,364 | 1,428 | 1,398 | 1,387 | 975 | 1,420 | 1,468 | 1,301 | 1,573 | 1,453 |
| iii. CPA 6-10 yrs exp | 1,479 | 1,507 | 1,551 | 1,475 | 1,512 | 1,535 | 1,439 | 771 | 1,229 | 1,414 | 1,316 | 1,294 | 1,524 |
| iv. CPA 4-5 yrs exp | 1,520 | 1,591 | 1,651 | 1,494 | 1,611 | 1,560 | 1,446 | 0 | 1,267 | 1,361 | 1,266 | 1,388 | 1,397 |
| v. CPA 1-3 yrs exp | 1,473 | 1,458 | 1,556 | 1,479 | 1,527 | 1,496 | 1,458 | 1,540 | 1,354 | 1,328 | 1,379 | 1,378 | 1,149 |
| vi. CPA <1 yr exp | 1,297 | 1,342 | 1,385 | 1,272 | 1,531 | 1,239 | 1,213 | 967 | 0 | 1,415 | 1,790 | 1,246 | 1,184 |
| vii Computer professional | 399 | 1,024 | 465 | 339 | 482 | 409 | 299 | 0 | 0 | 573 | 573 | 0 | 0 |
| vii Administrator/OM | 352 | 553 | 336 | 131 | 304 | 271 | 272 | 771 | 821 | 514 | 639 | 553 | 646 |
| ix. Paraprofessionals | 1,325 | 1,387 | 1,386 | 1,247 | 1,364 | 1,341 | 1,238 | 985 | 1,275 | 1,394 | 1,337 | 1,289 | 1,394 |
| x. Clerical | 504 | 701 | 519 | 342 | 552 | 463 | 375 | 734 | 656 | 623 | 606 | 569 | 975 |
| xi. Other | 372 | 760 | 455 | 261 | 352 | 397 | 292 | 0 | 250 | 602 | 762 | 783 | 259 |

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Prepared for: Texas Society of CPAs

| | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | | | | All Single-C | wner Firm | S | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|---------|--------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-------------|---------|
| South Region | | | Firm Size | | Ме | tro Populat | ion | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion |
| 3 | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| C1D. Personnel Compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. FT Compensation (\$ / year) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Active owners (net remain) | 148,326 | 115,808 | 184,234 | 243,305 | 160,450 | 172,613 | 226,081 | 41,004 | 97,343 | 174,805 | 94,704 | 100,831 | 133,621 |
| ii. CPA >10 yrs exp | 63,746 | 48,892 | 65,537 | 73,898 | 56,406 | 66,092 | 80,164 | 24,579 | 42,189 | 58,141 | 52,236 | 55,568 | 54,713 |
| iii. CPA 6-10 yrs exp | 53,704 | 45,140 | 50,721 | 59,898 | 47,336 | 54,818 | 64,118 | 40,000 | 38,232 | 46,014 | 37,545 | 42,006 | 59,133 |
| iv. CPA 4-5 yrs exp | 43,603 | 42,047 | 40,970 | 46,717 | 39,664 | 44,013 | 51,390 | 0 | 31,614 | 38,819 | 33,784 | 40,406 | 37,255 |
| v. CPA 1-3 yrs exp | 37,566 | 32,909 | 37,199 | 41,114 | 35,136 | 38,210 | 43,981 | 18,583 | 25,732 | 33,657 | 31,948 | 31,401 | 30,026 |
| vi. CPA <1 yr exp | 32,861 | 29,391 | 29,181 | 35,886 | 30,039 | 33,976 | 36,780 | 25,000 | 30,000 | 26,221 | 30,000 | 28,112 | 24,441 |
| vii Computer professional | 49,060 | 32,757 | 38,696 | 53,333 | 41,352 | 49,073 | 59,787 | 0 | 0 | 34,742 | 38,428 | 0 | 20,000 |
| vii Administrator/OM | 41,778 | 32,250 | 38,988 | 54,738 | 38,984 | 45,108 | 52,762 | 21,085 | 25,674 | 32,364 | 29,367 | 29,987 | 32,706 |
| ix. Paraprofessionals | 32,530 | 29,775 | 33,612 | 37,027 | 29,502 | 34,585 | 39,880 | 19,743 | 26,410 | 30,887 | 25,606 | 30,373 | 33,950 |
| x. Clerical | 26,673 | 22,512 | 26,113 | 30,762 | 24,389 | 28,052 | 31,623 | 19,328 | 17,866 | 25,617 | 21,359 | 24,367 | 23,895 |
| xi. Other | 40,585 | 33,250 | 27,381 | 45,128 | 27,754 | 47,499 | 44,406 | 0 | 0 | 38,743 | 27,687 | 63,541 | 25,000 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b. Comp Per Hour Charged (\$) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Active owners (net remain) | 117 | 88 | 140 | 212 | 125 | 137 | 183 | 40 | 70 | 119 | 77 | 76 | 98 |
| ii. CPA >10 yrs exp | 45 | 34 | 46 | 54 | 40 | 47 | 58 | 25 | 30 | 40 | 40 | 35 | 38 |
| iii. CPA 6-10 yrs exp | 36 | 30 | 33 | 41 | 31 | 36 | 45 | 52 | 31 | 33 | 29 | 32 | 39 |
| iv. CPA 4-5 yrs exp | 29 | 26 | 25 | 31 | 25 | 28 | 36 | N/A | 25 | 29 | 27 | 29 | 27 |
| v. CPA 1-3 yrs exp | 25 | 23 | 24 | 28 | 23 | 26 | 30 | 12 | 19 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 26 |
| vi. CPA <1 yr exp | 25 | 22 | 21 | 28 | 20 | 27 | 30 | 26 | N/A | 19 | 17 | 23 | 21 |
| vii Computer professional | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| vii Administrator/OM | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ix. Paraprofessionals | 25 | 21 | 24 | 30 | 22 | 26 | 32 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 24 | 24 |
| x. Clerical | 53 | 32 | 50 | 90 | 44 | 61 | 84 | 26 | 27 | 41 | 35 | 43 | 25 |
| xi. Other | 109 | 44 | 60 | 173 | 79 | 120 | 152 | N/A | N/A | 64 | 36 | 81 | 97 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| c. Compensation year basis | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Calendar 2001 | 86.7% | 93.7% | 86.2% | 75.5% | 84.3% | 85.3% | 83.3% | 91.3% | 90.8% | 91.6% | 89.6% | 94.5% | 87.5% |
| ii. Other | 13.3% | 6.3% | 13.8% | 24.5% | 15.7% | 14.7% | 16.7% | 8.7% | 9.2% | 8.4% | 10.4% | 5.5% | 12.5% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| d. Average annual % increase | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professionals | 5.8% | 5.2% | 6.0% | 6.5% | 5.8% | 5.9% | 6.2% | 2.7% | 5.1% | 6.1% | 5.3% | 5.3% | 6.0% |

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| | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | | | - | All Single-C | Owner Firm | s | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------|
| South Region | | | Firm Size | | Ме | tro Populat | ion | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion |
| 9 1 | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| C3. Starting salary | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. New hires with 150 hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. % of firms hiring | 18.5% | 12.8% | 21.4% | 48.8% | 33.1% | 24.3% | 31.6% | 0.8% | 1.9% | 13.6% | 4.5% | 4.9% | 8.7% |
| ii. Avg # hired (of those hiring) | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| iii. Average salary | 35,727 | 32,395 | 34,542 | 37,414 | 32,409 | 35,878 | 40,514 | 42,500 | 30,750 | 33,125 | 28,333 | 35,143 | 36,333 |
| b. New hires w/o 150 hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. % of firms hiring | 20.2% | 19.6% | 26.8% | 41.0% | 38.3% | 26.6% | 24.8% | 2.4% | 4.7% | 17.8% | 4.5% | 11.2% | 10.1% |
| ii. Avg # hired (of those hiring) | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| iii. Average salary | 32,673 | 31,121 | 30,867 | 35,257 | 30,176 | 34,167 | 37,431 | 20,333 | 31,300 | 31,119 | 26,000 | 31,563 | 30,000 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C4A. Average billing rates (\$) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Active owners | 149 | 135 | 156 | 196 | 139 | 163 | 194 | 102 | 139 | 148 | 109 | 144 | 138 |
| ii. CPA >10 yrs exp | 117 | 101 | 115 | 139 | 103 | 121 | 144 | 84 | 101 | 109 | 97 | 102 | 121 |
| iii. CPA 6-10 yrs exp | 100 | 86 | 93 | 115 | 86 | 102 | 124 | 79 | 78 | 89 | 76 | 87 | 97 |
| iv. CPA 4-5 yrs exp | 85 | 79 | 79 | 94 | 73 | 88 | 103 | 58 | 61 | 80 | 71 | 73 | 85 |
| v. CPA 1-3 yrs exp | 72 | 67 | 69 | 79 | 66 | 73 | 86 | 44 | 56 | 67 | 61 | 63 | 68 |
| vi. CPA <1 yr exp | 63 | 59 | 59 | 68 | 56 | 63 | 76 | 55 | 42 | 58 | 56 | 54 | 59 |
| vii Computer professional | 87 | 51 | 81 | 97 | 71 | 94 | 105 | 40 | 60 | 71 | 66 | 65 | 71 |
| vii Administrator/OM | 60 | 48 | 53 | 77 | 55 | 66 | 69 | 40 | 47 | 50 | 49 | 46 | 54 |
| ix. Paraprofessionals | 57 | 53 | 57 | 66 | 51 | 61 | 69 | 41 | 53 | 55 | 48 | 54 | 61 |
| x. Clerical | 42 | 38 | 41 | 51 | 40 | 45 | 50 | 28 | 33 | 39 | 34 | 32 | 41 |
| xi. Other | 72 | 62 | 54 | 87 | 69 | 73 | 82 | 0 | 33 | 65 | 40 | 83 | 55 |
| C4B. % NOT using billing rates for | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a Professional staff | 8% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 16% | 13% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 14% |
| b. Clerical/admin staff | 15% | 16% | 4% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 21% | 26% | 14% | 17% | 20% | 25% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C4C. % using billing rates for | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Copying | 25% | 24% | 29% | 39% | 33% | 36% | 21% | 9% | 18% | 27% | 21% | 14% | 20% |
| b. Clerical overtime | 5% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 10% | 7% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 3% |
| c. Technology | 31% | 24% | 45% | 48% | 38% | 44% | 32% | 20% | 17% | 26% | 20% | 23% | 22% |
| d Fax charges | 17% | 14% | 19% | 31% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 4% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 10% | 4% |

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| | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | | | , | All Single-C | Owner Firm | s | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------|-------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------------|------|
| South Region | | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion |
| | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| C5A. Billing rates / hourly comp | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Active owners | 1.28 | 1.54 | 1.12 | 0.92 | 1.12 | 1.19 | 1.06 | 2.58 | 2.00 | 1.25 | 1.41 | 1.90 | 1.41 |
| ii. CPA >10 yrs exp | 2.59 | 2.98 | 2.53 | 2.56 | 2.61 | 2.55 | 2.50 | 3.35 | 3.40 | 2.75 | 2.42 | 2.88 | 3.21 |
| iii. CPA 6-10 yrs exp | 2.75 | 2.88 | 2.84 | 2.83 | 2.76 | 2.85 | 2.78 | 1.53 | 2.51 | 2.74 | 2.68 | 2.67 | 2.50 |
| iv. CPA 4-5 yrs exp | 2.96 | 2.98 | 3.19 | 3.00 | 2.95 | 3.10 | 2.89 | N/A | 2.44 | 2.82 | 2.65 | 2.50 | 3.17 |
| v. CPA 1-3 yrs exp | 2.83 | 2.97 | 2.90 | 2.85 | 2.85 | 2.84 | 2.86 | 3.65 | 2.94 | 2.66 | 2.63 | 2.78 | 2.61 |
| vi. CPA <1 yr exp | 2.49 | 2.68 | 2.78 | 2.42 | 2.86 | 2.31 | 2.52 | 2.13 | N/A | 3.13 | 3.32 | 2.41 | 2.88 |
| vii Computer professional | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| vii Administrator/OM | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ix. Paraprofessionals | 2.34 | 2.49 | 2.34 | 2.22 | 2.38 | 2.35 | 2.14 | 2.03 | 2.55 | 2.50 | 2.49 | 2.29 | 2.52 |
| x. Clerical | 0.80 | 1.18 | 0.81 | 0.56 | 0.91 | 0.74 | 0.59 | 1.05 | 1.22 | 0.94 | 0.97 | 0.76 | 1.67 |
| xi. Other | 0.66 | 1.42 | 0.90 | 0.50 | 0.87 | 0.61 | 0.54 | N/A | N/A | 1.01 | 1.10 | 1.02 | 0.56 |
| C5B. Billing rate multiple | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. % of fees based on rates | 80% | 80% | 90% | 89% | 87% | 85% | 88% | 70% | 67% | 83% | 75% | 73% | 71% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b. Reported billing rate / comp | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. 2 x salary / hour | 3% | 5% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 8% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 6% |
| ii. 2.5 x salary / hour | 12% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 11% | 12% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 3% |
| iii. 3 x salary / hour | 27% | 30% | 23% | 19% | 26% | 22% | 25% | 19% | 39% | 37% | 31% | 28% | 37% |
| iv. 3.5 x salary / hour | 25% | 25% | 37% | 38% | 30% | 33% | 37% | 5% | 12% | 23% | 11% | 16% | 16% |
| v. 4 x salary / hour | 13% | 14% | 13% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 16% | 12% | 11% | 7% |
| vi. 4+ x salary / hour | 5% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 1% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 6% |
| vii. Do not use | 15% | 11% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 48% | 21% | 7% | 26% | 25% | 24% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| c. Est. rate for \$50K EE | 83 | 82 | 90 | 90 | 89 | 86 | 88 | 77 | 72 | 85 | 79 | 78 | 76 |

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| South Region | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | All Single-Owner Firms | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|-----------|--------|------------|------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Firm Size | | | Me | tro Populat | ion | Firm Size | | | Metro Population | | |
| | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| D. Policies and Procedures | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D1. Personnel policies | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a1. Provide for ptnr retirement? | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Yes | 45% | 40% | 68% | 67% | 61% | 59% | 53% | 20% | 34% | 36% | 26% | 29% | 42% |
| ii. No | 37% | 51% | 29% | 30% | 33% | 37% | 43% | 33% | 38% | 36% | 33% | 40% | 29% |
| iii. N/A | 17% | 7% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 46% | 27% | 24% | 40% | 30% | 25% |
| a2. Funding / payment method | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Funded by ins / other | 5% | 1% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| ii. Funded by ret. plan | 34% | 39% | 37% | 28% | 36% | 34% | 31% | 21% | 34% | 47% | 27% | 32% | 51% |
| iii. Paid by equity buyout | 7% | 4% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 4% | 2% |
| iv. Paid by other | 10% | 10% | 19% | 23% | 15% | 21% | 15% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 0% | 2% |
| v. N/A | 44% | 46% | 24% | 23% | 29% | 28% | 37% | 74% | 59% | 43% | 65% | 61% | 42% |
| b1. Professionals paid for OT? | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Yes, at premium rates | 16% | 21% | 15% | 10% | 17% | 16% | 12% | 7% | 27% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 11% |
| ii. Yes, at regular rates | 26% | 27% | 42% | 32% | 34% | 30% | 37% | 2% | 15% | 33% | 16% | 16% | 19% |
| iii. No | 40% | 46% | 42% | 57% | 46% | 52% | 48% | 14% | 32% | 42% | 28% | 28% | 32% |
| iv. N/A | 18% | 6% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 77% | 27% | 5% | 38% | 37% | 38% |
| b2. Paid for non-wking hr travel | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Yes, at regular rates | 36% | 42% | 47% | 42% | 60% | 35% | 38% | 12% | 33% | 37% | 35% | 20% | 23% |
| ii. Yes, at other rates | 3% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 0% |
| iii. No | 38% | 44% | 44% | 44% | 32% | 50% | 47% | 13% | 33% | 45% | 23% | 33% | 39% |
| iv. N/A | 23% | 11% | 5% | 10% | 3% | 11% | 13% | 71% | 30% | 17% | 38% | 43% | 38% |
| b3. Have a sick leave policy? | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Yes, dep illness covered | 38% | 43% | 47% | 54% | 61% | 44% | 40% | 5% | 31% | 44% | 29% | 28% | 16% |
| ii. Yes, w/o dep illness | 22% | 27% | 38% | 25% | 20% | 34% | 30% | 4% | 11% | 26% | 16% | 8% | 20% |
| iii. No | 27% | 29% | 15% | 21% | 17% | 22% | 29% | 25% | 46% | 27% | 29% | 32% | 38% |
| iv. N/A | 14% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 66% | 12% | 4% | 26% | 32% | 27% |
| c1. Policies in place: | , , | | | .,,- | | | | | 1-74 | .,, | | | |
| i. Option of OT or comp time | 30% | 34% | 43% | 39% | 38% | 37% | 40% | 5% | 21% | 35% | 17% | 23% | 20% |
| ii. Comp PTO for OT | 30% | 34% | 40% | 39% 48% | 42% | 44% | 37% | 8% | 21% | 35% | 23% | 23% | 19% |
| iii. Incentives for client dev | 48% | 59% | 56% | 68% | 56% | 60% | 71% | 15% | 26% | 51% | 32% | 29% | 32% |
| iv. Time off for the CPA exam | 40% 62% | 68% | 87% | 95% | 84% | 85% | 80% | 11% | 29% | 65% | 36% | 35% | 32% |
| v. PTO/comp - prof'l activities | 59% | 67% | 78% | 80% | 84% | 72% | 67% | 12% | 39% | 68% | 44% | 40% | 30% |
| vi. PTO/comp - prorractivities | 38% | 45% | 54% | 54% | 64% | 49% | 38% | 6% | 20% | 44% | 24% | 27% | 13% |
| vii Maternity leave | 17% | 16% | 22% | 28% | 27% | 22% | 18% | 3% | 9% | 16% | 12% | 8% | 7% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| c2. % Hiring PT Personnel | 80% | 86% | 89% | 93% | 93% | 86% | 92% | 51% | 72% | 82% | 66% | 70% | 71% |

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| South Region | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | All Single-Owner Firms | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------|---------|-----|
| | | Firm Size | | | Me | tro Populat | ion | | Firm Size | | Metro Population | | |
| | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| D2. Staff benefits provided | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Cafeteria plan | 39% | 39% | 56% | 86% | 55% | 69% | 57% | 2% | 6% | 26% | 15% | 10% | 9% |
| b. Continuing education courses | 82% | 93% | 96% | 99% | 98% | 96% | 94% | 29% | 65% | 97% | 66% | 64% | 59% |
| c. CPA examination fees | 34% | 46% | 46% | 40% | 41% | 49% | 38% | 5% | 19% | 45% | 20% | 27% | 20% |
| d. CPA exam review courses | 18% | 18% | 21% | 25% | 20% | 29% | 15% | 4% | 13% | 20% | 10% | 14% | 14% |
| e. Dependent health insurance | 24% | 24% | 17% | 39% | 26% | 27% | 32% | 9% | 21% | 27% | 18% | 19% | 20% |
| f. Dependent life insurance | 7% | 4% | 6% | 15% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 1% | 3% | 11% | 5% | 6% | 1% |
| g. Dental insurance | 20% | 22% | 21% | 39% | 19% | 33% | 34% | 4% | 10% | 17% | 10% | 12% | 9% |
| h. Health insurance HMO | 25% | 28% | 26% | 39% | 25% | 32% | 37% | 10% | 14% | 26% | 16% | 17% | 16% |
| i. Health insurance Other | 53% | 57% | 71% | 81% | 65% | 72% | 74% | 12% | 30% | 53% | 25% | 35% | 36% |
| j. Life insurance | 52% | 52% | 70% | 90% | 71% | 73% | 68% | 8% | 25% | 53% | 33% | 27% | 23% |
| k. Long term care insurance | 3% | 0% | 3% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| I. Long term disability ins. | 27% | 19% | 40% | 63% | 35% | 43% | 48% | 2% | 6% | 20% | 9% | 8% | 12% |
| m Master's degree courses | 10% | 7% | 6% | 23% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 1% | 6% | 11% | 5% | 6% | 7% |
| n. Medical savings account | 5% | 2% | 3% | 14% | 3% | 9% | 9% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| o. Professional dues | 78% | 89% | 100% | 98% | 97% | 96% | 93% | 27% | 51% | 89% | 57% | 56% | 52% |
| p. Professional licenses | 76% | 87% | 98% | 98% | 96% | 95% | 91% | 24% | 50% | 86% | 52% | 55% | 52% |
| q Retirement plan | 68% | 72% | 93% | 93% | 88% | 84% | 85% | 14% | 45% | 81% | 50% | 44% | 45% |
| r. Short term disability ins. | 14% | 8% | 16% | 36% | 17% | 22% | 23% | 2% | 3% | 10% | 3% | 6% | 6% |
| s. Other | 6% | 3% | 6% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 0% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 1% | 7% |
| D3. Services provided | | | | | | | | | | | | | l |
| a. Bankruptcy | 17% | 12% | 24% | 31% | 23% | 27% | 18% | 7% | 7% | 19% | 10% | 11% | 14% |
| b. Business valuation | 46% | 41% | 67% | 81% | 67% | 66% | 57% | 14% | 21% | 36% | 23% | 24% | 25% |
| c. Computer hardware sales | 4% | 1% | 3% | 10% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% |
| d IT hardware select/install | 20% | 16% | 26% | 37% | 29% | 27% | 26% | 14% | 7% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 16% |
| e. Computer software sales | 14% | 7% | 18% | 28% | 18% | 20% | 16% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 9% |
| f. IT software select/install | 39% | 36% | 50% | 54% | 54% | 46% | 42% | 33% | 26% | 30% | 30% | 29% | 30% |
| g. Estate tax planning | 74% | 81% | 96% | 95% | 93% | 91% | 85% | 33% | 55% | 73% | 60% | 50% | 48% |
| h. Executive searches | 15% | 8% | 20% | 40% | 17% | 23% | 32% | 6% | 1% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 10% |
| i. Forensic accounting | 24% | 18% | 27% | 45% | 26% | 30% | 38% | 16% | 9% | 19% | 10% | 16% | 25% |
| j. Human resources | 13% | 10% | 13% | 31% | 16% | 18% | 24% | 6% | 4% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 7% |
| k Insurance | 14% | 12% | 14% | 23% | 12% | 21% | 17% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 14% | 13% |
| I. International | 10% | 7% | 6% | 25% | 5% | 13% | 25% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 12% |
| m Investment advisory | 24% | 23% | 31% | 39% | 27% | 36% | 32% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 16% |
| n Litigation support | 42% | 39% | 57% | 74% | 52% | 62% | 56% | 16% | 16% | 38% | 22% | 22% | 32% |
| o Market feasibility studies | 8% | 4% | 9% | 18% | 8% | 11% | 14% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 1% |
| p. Mergers and acquisitions | 32% | 24% | 46% | 69% | 44% | 50% | 47% | 10% | 9% | 19% | 11% | 15% | 12% |
| q Payroll processing | 58% | 62% | 59% | 63% | 83% | 60% | 40% | 54% | 49% | 55% | 62% | 43% | 52% |
| r. Personal financial planning | 52% | 56% | 67% | 71% | 68% | 64% | 61% | 32% | 40% | 40% | 42% | 30% | 41% |
| s. Securities sales | 13% | 11% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 10% |
| t. Other | 6% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 10% | 10% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 7% |

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| South Region | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | All Single-Owner Firms | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|-----|
| | | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion | | Firm Size | | Me | tro Populat | ion |
| | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| E. Other Information | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| E1. Hours worked per week a. Standard 4/15 - 12/31 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. <40 hours | 33% | 34% | 22% | 14% | 27% | 24% | 18% | 67% | 49% | 31% | 52% | 45% | 44% |
| ii. 40-48 hours | 65% | 65% | 75% | 86% | 72% | 75% | 80% | 29% | 44% | 68% | 46% | 53% | 48% |
| iii. 49-56 hours | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 7% |
| iv. 57+ hours | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% |
| b. Min. expected 1/1 - 3/1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. <40 hours | 6% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 24% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 8% | 18% |
| ii. 40-48 hours | 47% | 46% | 45% | 35% | 33% | 42% | 49% | 40% | 61% | 63% | 50% | 59% | 62% |
| iii. 49-56 hours | 39% | 39% | 52% | 57% | 58% | 49% | 41% | 21% | 24% | 31% | 32% | 25% | 15% |
| iv. 57+ hours | 8% | 11% | 4% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 15% | 7% | 2% | 8% | 8% | 5% |
| c. Min. expected 3/1 - 4/15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. <40 hours | 4% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 14% | 7% | 3% | 8% | 4% | 12% |
| ii. 40-48 hours | 26% | 28% | 17% | 15% | 21% | 20% | 18% | 33% | 41% | 30% | 36% | 32% | 36% |
| iii. 49-56 hours | 47% | 47% | 63% | 60% | 52% | 55% | 62% | 24% | 22% | 53% | 31% | 38% | 37% |
| iv. 57+ hours | 23% | 23% | 20% | 24% | 27% | 23% | 19% | 29% | 30% | 14% | 25% | 27% | 15% |
| d. Avg., last 4 wks/busy season | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. <40 hours | 3% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 12% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 15% |
| ii. 40-48 hours | 21% | 25% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 15% | 16% | 30% | 33% | 27% | 31% | 27% | 31% |
| iii. 49-56 hours | 36% | 31% | 46% | 48% | 34% | 44% | 47% | 19% | 20% | 44% | 30% | 32% | 21% |
| iv. 57+ hours | 40% | 43% | 45% | 44% | 54% | 40% | 37% | 40% | 40% | 26% | 35% | 36% | 33% |
| F0.11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| E2. Use seasonal billing rates? | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a Yes, routinely | 11% | 12% | 5% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 9% | 15% | 14% | 10% |
| b. Occasionally | 26% | 30% | 18% | 22% | 20% | 26% | 24% | 25% | 33% | 31% | 24% | 35% | 28% |
| c. Rarely | 26% | 30% | 28% | 25% | 30% | 27% | 25% | 24% | 30% | 23% | 27% | 23% | 23% |
| d. Never | 36% | 28% | 49% | 42% | 40% | 37% | 40% | 36% | 22% | 37% | 34% | 27% | 39% |

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| | | | All | Multi-Own | er Firm De | tail | All Single-Owner Firms | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------------------|---------|----------|
| South Region | | Firm Size | | | Me | tro Populat | ion | Firm Size | | | Metro Population | | |
| | All South | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ | Small | Medium | Large | <250K | 250K-2M | 2M+ |
| E3A. Firms who: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a Have a Web site | 60% | 51% | 79% | 96% | 68% | 80% | 79% | 30% | 36% | 53% | 38% | 39% | 43% |
| b. File electronic tax returns | 55% | 59% | 54% | 54% | 68% | 54% | 41% | 58% | 51% | 55% | 61% | 47% | 59% |
| i. Average charge/e-filing | \$49.89 | \$28.54 | \$28.19 | \$35.13 | \$25.14 | \$33.41 | \$39.72 | \$16.94 | \$23.18 | \$166.97 | \$23.98 | \$17.94 | \$266.86 |
| E3B. Internet resources used: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Planning | 44% | 39% | 54% | 54% | 46% | 53% | 46% | 38% | 29% | 45% | 36% | 41% | 35% |
| b. Tax research | 89% | 91% | 96% | 97% | 92% | 98% | 93% | 86% | 73% | 89% | 83% | 85% | 77% |
| c. Recruiting | 29% | 18% | 38% | 68% | 32% | 44% | 54% | 2% | 7% | 25% | 8% | 10% | 19% |
| d. Accounting research | 67% | 61% | 77% | 83% | 73% | 74% | 74% | 63% | 51% | 62% | 66% | 55% | 57% |
| e. Marketing | 26% | 19% | 24% | 51% | 26% | 33% | 40% | 20% | 15% | 19% | 11% | 21% | 26% |
| f. Supplies | 73% | 73% | 74% | 76% | 71% | 77% | 75% | 71% | 70% | 72% | 79% | 64% | 72% |
| g. Other | 19% | 19% | 20% | 13% | 22% | 18% | 10% | 24% | 22% | 19% | 23% | 22% | 20% |
| h. Email | 98% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 93% | 96% | 98% | 95% | 95% | 97% |
| E3C. % of rev. spent on tech | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Less than 1% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 10% |
| b 1.00% 2.49% | 34% | 38% | 44% | 43% | 40% | 45% | 39% | 22% | 30% | 26% | 27% | 25% | 26% |
| c. 2.50% 3.99% | 26% | 24% | 27% | 26% | 31% | 23% | 22% | 16% | 25% | 37% | 22% | 32% | 25% |
| d 4.00% 4.99% | 14% | 17% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 12% |
| e. More than 5.00% | 21% | 18% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 18% | 42% | 24% | 17% | 32% | 25% | 28% |
| E3D. Tax research resources | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Paper | 57% | 49% | 65% | 78% | 66% | 64% | 64% | 48% | 42% | 56% | 49% | 47% | 49% |
| b. CD-ROM | 71% | 62% | 68% | 75% | 68% | 70% | 68% | 79% | 75% | 69% | 74% | 77% | 70% |
| c. Online Subscriptions | 55% | 50% | 73% | 86% | 68% | 71% | 70% | 27% | 35% | 52% | 39% | 38% | 36% |
| d. Internet | 70% | 72% | 72% | 83% | 69% | 82% | 75% | 67% | 54% | 67% | 61% | 62% | 71% |